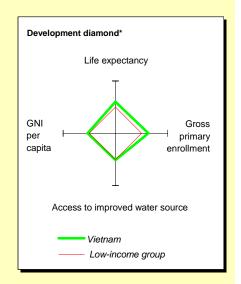
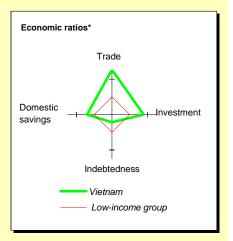
POVERTY and SOCIAL	Vietnam	East Asia & Pacific	Low- income
2003 Population, mid-year (millions) GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	81.3 480	1,855 1,080	2,310 450
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)  Average annual growth, 1997-03	38.8	2,011	1,038
Population (%) Labor force (%)	1.2 1.6	1.0 1.1	1.9 2.3
Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1997-03)			
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line) Urban population (% of total population) Life expectancy at birth (years) Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births) Child malnutrition (% of children under 5) Access to an improved water source (% of population) Illiteracy (% of population age 15+) Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population) Male Female	29 26 70 20 30 77 4.6 115 117	 40 69 32 15 76 10 111 112	30 58 82 44 75 39 92 99
VEV FOONOMIC DATIOS 41 ONO TERM TRENDS			



## **KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS**

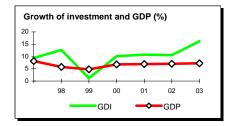
		1983	1993	2002	2003
GDP (US\$ billions)			13.2	35.1	39.2
Gross domestic investment/GDP			24.3	32.1	35.1
Exports of goods and services/GDP			28.7	55.5	59.6
Gross domestic savings/GDP			15.5	28.1	27.1
Gross national savings/GDP			12.2	33.5	32.6
Current account balance/GDP			-7.0	-1.0	-4.7
Interest payments/GDP			0.4	0.8	0.9
Total debt/GDP			183.4	38.1	37.8
Total debt service/exports			11.0	5.5	5.1
Present value of debt/GDP					
Present value of debt/exports				••	
	1983-93	1993-03	2002	2003	2003-07
(average annual growth)					
GDP	5.6	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.5
GDP per capita	3.2	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.4
Exports of goods and services		18.8	11.0	20.8	15.4

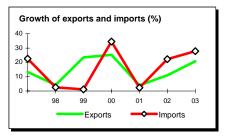


## STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

	1983	1993	2002	2003
(% of GDP)				
Agriculture		29.9	23.0	21.8
Industry		28.9	38.5	40.0
Manufacturing		15.2	20.6	20.8
Services		41.2	38.5	38.2
Private consumption		77.2	65.7	66.0
General government consumption		7.3	6.2	6.9
Imports of goods and services		37.5	59.6	67.6
	1983-93	1993-03	2002	2003

imports or goods and services		37.5	59.6	67.6
	1983-93	1993-03	2002	2003
(average annual growth)				
Agriculture	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.2
Industry	5.8	10.8	9.4	11.2
Manufacturing	2.7	11.4	11.6	13.0
Services	8.1	6.2	6.5	5.8
Private consumption		5.1	7.6	7.4
General government consumption		3.6	5.4	6.2
Gross domestic investment		11.7	10.6	16.2
Imports of goods and services		20.6	22.2	27.8

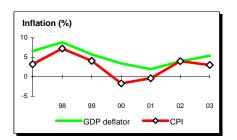


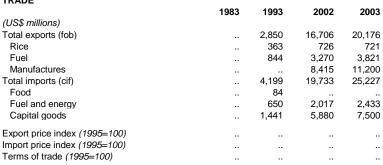


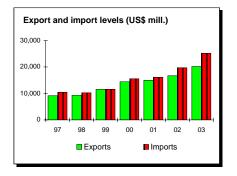
Note: 2003 data are preliminary estimates.

<sup>\*</sup> The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

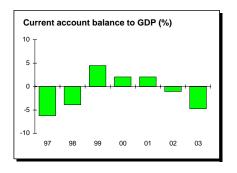
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE				
	1983	1993	2002	2003
Domestic prices				
(% change)				
Consumer prices		8.4	4.0	3.0
Implicit GDP deflator		17.4	4.0	5.4
Government finance				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue		21.7	22.0	22.9
Current budget balance		2.2	6.2	6.2
Overall surplus/deficit			-1.9	-2.2
TRADE				







## **BALANCE of PAYMENTS** 1983 1993 2002 2003 (US\$ millions) Exports of goods and services 3,757 19,656 23.360 Imports of goods and services 4,199 21,179 26,490 Resource balance -682 -442 -1,523 -3,130 -73 -556 -741 -880 Net income Net current transfers 25 70 2,157 1,896 Current account balance -730 -928 -368 -1,853 524 Financing items (net) 556 832 3,753 Changes in net reserves 174 404 -464 -1,900 Reserves including gold (US\$ millions) Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$) 1.0 10,641.0 15,279.5 15,463.0



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1983	1993	2002	2003
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	53	24,168	13,349	14,794
IBRD	0	0	0	0
IDA	44	57	1,715	2,142
Total debt service	1	417	1,097	1,205
IBRD	0	0	0	0
IDA	0	1	13	10
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	44	145	242	245
Official creditors	10	-140	680	1,798
Private creditors	0	-37	-649	-638
Foreign direct investment	0	926	1,100	1,200
Portfolio equity	0	0	0	0
World Bank program				
Commitments	0	229	463	518
Disbursements	9	0	261	574
Principal repayments	0	1	2	2
Net flows	9	-1	259	572
Interest payments	0	0	11	8
Net transfers	9	-1	248	564

